CLAIMS

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. A genetically engineered mammalian cell that has been mutated by a process comprising the insertion of a recombinantly manipulated polynucleotide sequence into a gene in said genetically engineered mammalian cell wherein said gene is identifiable as corresponding to at least one of SEO ID NOS: 1-248.

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- 2. The genetically engineered mammalian cell of Claim 1, wherein said cell is murine.
- A cell according to Claim 2, wherein said cell
 is an embryonic stem cell.
 - 4. The genetically engineered mammalian cell of Claim 1, wherein said polynucleotide sequence is present on a viral vector.
 - 5. A cell according to Claim 4, wherein said viral vector is a retroviral vector.
 - 6. A cell according to Claim 4, wherein said viral vector additionally comprises regions of targeting DNA that facilitate gene targeting by homologous recombination.

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7. An isolated murine embryonic stem cell line comprising an engineered retroviral gene trap vector in at least one gene comprising a polynucleotide sequence identifiable as corresponding to any one of SEQ ID NOS: 1-248.

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8. A method of generating antibodies against a human protein comprising introducing said human protein into a mouse having a genetically engineered mutation in a murine gene identifiable as corresponding to any one of SEQ ID NOS: 1-248, wherein said mouse produces antibodies against said human protein.